-tion, -ation

Connections to THINKING



Read the spelling words and sentences.

1. frustrate	frustrate
2. frustration	frustration
3. decoration	decoration
4. decorate	decorate
5. combine	combine
6. combination	combination
7. determination	determinat
8. determine	determine
9. graduation	graduation
10. graduate	graduate
11. hesitate	hesitate
12. hesitation	hesitation
13. education	education
14. educate	educate
15. compete	compete
16. competition	competition
17. eliminate	eliminate
18. elimination	eliminatio
19. admiration	admiration
20. admire	admire

Math word problems frustrate us. He can't hide his frustration. A banner is a great party decoration. Let's decorate the room with flags. Red and blue combine to make purple. I know the combination of the safe. Her determination showed in her eyes. Can you determine the type of insect? I wore a blue robe on graduation day. He will graduate from college soon. Do not hesitate before diving in. Her hesitation indicated her fear. A good education is important in life. A teacher's job is to educate students. They will compete to see who is faster. We watched a swimming competition. Can I eliminate bugs from the garden? We hope for the elimination of poverty. A hero is worthy of admiration. I admire people who do kind deeds.

Think & Sort the spelling words.

1-20. Write each base word. Then write its partner that has a -tion or -ation suffix.

Remember

Final te or silent e is dropped in words like hesitate and determine before adding the suffix -tion or -ation. These suffixes turn verbs into nouns.





Base words

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 9.
- 10.

Base words + -ition or -ation

- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.

Connections to VOCABULARY



Word Groups

Write a spelling word related in meaning to complete each group.

- **1.** remove, cancel, _____
- 4. battle, oppose, ____
- 2. adorn, garnish, ____
- 5. put together, mix, ____
- 3. decide, figure out, ____
- 6. like, respect, ____

Word Analysis

Add a suffix to each verb to write a noun that is a spelling word.

7. decorate

10. determine

8. admire

11. compete

9. eliminate

12. combine

Use the Dictionary

The **primary stress** (') marks the syllable in a word that receives the greatest stress. The **secondary stress** (') marks a moderate, or lesser, stress. Write the spelling word for each phonetic spelling. Circle the syllable that has the primary stress. Underline the syllable that has a secondary stress. Use the **Spelling Dictionary** if you need help.

- **13.** /grăj' oo āt'/
- 17. /ĕj' ə kāt'/
- **14.** /grăj' oo **ā'** shən/
- 18. /ĕj' ə kā' shən/

- **15.** /frŭs' trāt'/
- 19. /hĕz' ĭ tāt'/
- 16. /frus' trā' shən/
- 20. /hĕz' ĭ tā' shən/

	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
Word Groups	
1.	
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Word Anaylsis	
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Use the Dictionary	
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14.	a **
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Replace the Words 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 9. 10. 11. 12. **Use Context Clues** 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20.



Connections to READING

frustrate combination hesitate competition frustration determination hesitation eliminate decoration determine education elimination

decorate graduation educate admiration combine graduate compete admire

Replace the Words

Write a spelling word to replace the underlined word or words in each sentence.

- 1. I have a high opinion of people who help others.
- 2. Students can help instruct other students.
- 3. Scientists work toward the complete removal of disease.
- 4. A doctor tries to figure out what a person's symptoms mean.
- 5. I want to receive a degree from college someday.
- 6. When I had a chance to help others, I did not act reluctantly.
- 7. I helped furnish a senior center.
- **8.** My sister trained a Special Olympics athlete for a gymnastics contest of skill or ability.
- 9. When asked to help, she agreed without pausing.
- 10. It is easy to join together hard work and good deeds.
- **11–12.** People who enjoy helping others do not <u>contend</u> with or <u>upset</u> one another.

Use Context Clues

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

Before the 1800s, society did not recognize the need for women to receive an <u>13.</u>. Women were appreciated for their domestic skills or

their beauty, but Mary Lyon was one woman who refused to be treated as a mere 14. She put aside her 15. and put herself through school. After her 16., Lyon dedicated herself to educating other young women. Through a 17. of stubbornness and 18., she realized her dream. In 1837, she founded Mount Holyoke, the first women's college in America. Today, Mary Lyon receives the 19. she deserves for helping to 20. an old prejudice.

admiration combination decoration eliminate frustration determination graduation education

Connections to WRITING

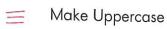
Únit:

Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

Without hesatation, all of her peers recognize track champion
Aretha Jones as an outstanding athlete. They particularly admyre
her ability to elimnate all distractions and concentrate during a
compitition. After gratuation, jones must weigh a combinashun
of factors to make a decision. Does she have enough love of the
sport and enough determinashun to turn professional? She can
always continue to compeet as an Amateur. Either way, the
trophies that decorrate her room will always draw the
admuration of her friends and family

Proofreading Marks



/ Make Lowercase

∧ Add

Delete

Add a Period

¶ Indent



Narrative Writing

Write a Paragraph

Choose a decision that you or someone else had to make. Write a paragraph about it.

- Describe the decision that had to be made.
- Describe the events that prompted having to make a decision and that led to a resolution.
- Follow the form used in the proofreading sample.
- Use as many spelling words as you can.
- Proofread for grammar, capitalization, and punctuation.
- Circle three words you are unsure about and check their spellings in a print or online dictionary.

Transfer

In your Spelling
Journal, begin a list of
words with each suffix
used in this lesson.
Write five words for
each suffix. Add to
the list each time you
encounter a new word
with one of the
suffixes.



Pattern Power 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. **Meaning Mastery** 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19.

Word Study

introduce combine
expire introduction
expiration initiation
eliminate aspire
decorate elimination
initiate hesitate
hesitation graduate

combine compete
introduction combination
initiation complete
aspire completion
elimination defame
hesitate graduation
graduate frustrate

education competition determination contemplate aspiration frustration contemplation defamation educate decoration determine admire admiration

Pattern Power

Decide whether each word below takes the **-tion** or **-ation** suffix. Then write the base word and its suffixed partner in the correct column.

hasitate combine expire

		frustrate	determine	eliminate
	-tion			-ation
1-2.		<u> 1112</u>	7–8.	
3–4		mar al tarific	9–10.	
5-6.			11–12.	<u>, 1,12</u> ,

Meaning Mastery

Fill in the blanks with appropriate words from the list.

- **13.** The key to a good _____ is cooperation among teachers, students, and families.
- **14.** Individuals are honored for military service or distinction by being given a _____, such as a ribbon or medal.
- **15.** Video games can be used to _____ students about math.
- **16–18.** We _____ to ____ from high school and then ____ a degree at an esteemed university.
 - 19. When you consider something thoughtfully, you _____ it.
 - **20.** Throw the milk away if it is after its ____ date.

20.

Language Arts Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for words with the suffixes -tion and -ation.

People have special admiration for famous pilots. The heroic pilot and much-loved author of *The Little Prince*, Antoine de Saint-Exupery, vanished during wartime. After 60 years of frustration spent searching for him, his plane was found in 2000 beneath the Mediterranean Sea.

Familiar to readers the world over, *The Little Prince* needs little introduction. Told by a fictional pilot who had crashed in the desert, it is a simple story of an inquisitive boy from a distant planet who lands in the same desert. His amusing determination to get some answers leads to his education about the strange ways of grown-ups. Many say that the story is not a children's book at all, for although children love it, it has long been cherished by adults who admire the questions the little prince asks with such complete seriousness.

With fresh thinking and contemplation, the tiny visitor has no hesitation about asking blunt questions many adults hesitate to discuss. "Why are adults always too busy to do the simple things? Why do grown-ups spend all their time counting things again and again? Why is the elimination of unhealthy things so difficult for people? Why do grown-ups aspire to do unimportant things? Why is it so hard to remember that you love something?"

The little space traveler's quest to find answers has been an inspiration to generations of children and adults ever since this decorated French air traveler first shared his wonderful book with the world.

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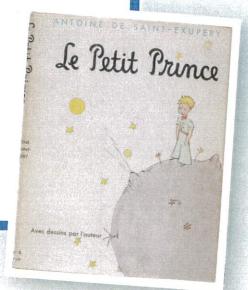
6.

7.

8.

9.

10.





- 1-3. Write the words with the suffix -ation.
- 4-10. Write the words with the suffix -tion.